

# RESNET – Attached & Stacked Units San Diego, 20 Feb, 2007



# Challenges



- *Special requirements of attached and stacked*
  - *Less exposed surfaces - more efficient housing form*
  - *Smaller Floor Area*
  - *Entry level pricing*
  - *Air tightness*
  - *Smaller, space constrained mechanical systems*
  - *Fewer opportunities for electrical savings credits*

## *Air Tightness*



- *Research w/ leading builder*
- *Calibration of current status (2005)*
- *Air leakage tested 3-4 times worse than single detached - up to 12-15 ACH50*
- *Worse w/steel stud construction*
- *Problem: Common surfaces*

## *Air Tightness*



- *ESNH 0.2 cfm50 /ft2 for singles not appropriate*
- *Did upgrades to common surfaces and transitions to ext surfaces*
- *Drop ceilings, tubs and showers, stairs, bulkheads, abutting party walls and floors, as well as ext. walls*
- *Set target 40% higher than singles was achievable - 2.8 cfm50/ft2*
- *Justified by more efficient form*

## *Other Characteristics*



- *Exhaust Only Mechanical Ventilation*
- *Power vented DHW dual purpose - space heating and hot water*
- *Make-up air gas code issues*
  - *Tested dryer vent barometric damper and other options*

## *Space Constrained Heating*



- *Design Heating Load < 35,000 Btuh*
- *Packaged heating / cooling equipment certified as "space constrained" under DOE 10 CFR Part 30 with an AFUE => 80% and a SEER of =>10.6.*
- *Combination water heaters with a minimum thermal efficiency of 76%.*



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## *Details*



- *completing 494 units*
- *Had 2 units that did not pass air test on first try*

