Completing the Circle: The Builder-Rater-Utility Relationship

> 2005 RESNET Conference Marriott Plaza San Antonio, Texas March 1, 2005

#### **Program Presentation**













- **Moderator** 
  - **Thomas Hamilton, CHEERS**
- **Presenters:** 
  - Cece Barros, Pacific Gas and Electric Company
  - David Blanke, Sempra Energy Utilities, Southern California Gas Company San Diego Gas & Electric
  - Elisa Clifford, Southern California Edison

# Session Objectives

- Explore
  - Relationships between the builder and rater.

#### Discuss

What a rater needs to know to work effectively with a builder and utility program.

#### Review

Lessons learned and challenges the California statewide utility program has experienced.

#### Develop

Ways to make the relationships even better.

#### Overview

- Home Energy Rating System (HERS) Raters continue to play integral role in Energy Efficiency Programs
  - Utility Programs
    - California Energy Star<sup>®</sup> New Homes Program
  - Environmental Protection Agency (EPA)
    - Energy Star<sup>®</sup> Homes
  - Department of Energy
    - Build America
    - Zero Energy Homes
  - United States Green Building Council
    - Residential LEED: Leadership in Energy and Environmental Design Program
    - Presentation at Break Out Session 7
- Attention to Energy Efficient Construction increasing.

# Changes in Building Requirements

- Energy efficiency continues to increase in importance and focus at the national and state level.
- State and National energy codes continue to increase efficiency requirements.
- Minimum efficiencies of equipment continue to be increased.
- Increased focus and changes requires that building's performance needs to continue to be improved.

# Impact on Building Industry

- Increases in requirements to meet National or State energy codes or programs require the building industry to explore new elements in construction.
  - Builders may need to implement new construction elements.
  - Insulation or windows may not be the solution.
- Builder must turn to the mechanical systems for both efficiency and performance.
  - Duct Air Sealing
  - Infiltration testing
    - Require field testing
- Utilizing these measures opens up a new area for compliance.

# Impact on Rating Industry

- Builders now confronted with the need for a new level of inspection.
- Third party testing and verification now incorporated in construction process.
- Increases the need for HERS Raters.
- Rating industry needs to be ready for the changes and the increased need.
- Avoid impacting the building industry.

#### HERS Required Diagnostic Testing and Verification in California

- California Building Energy Efficiency Standards
  - Energy Consultants
  - HERS Providers and Raters
- California Raters
  - Verify or test conservation features or measures that are installed.
- 2001 Energy Efficiency Standards
  - Diagnostic testing and field verification required for:
    - Duct air sealing
    - ACCA Manual D design and installation
    - Refrigerant charge and airflow measurement
    - Building envelope sealing
  - Field verification required for:
    - Thermostatic expansion valves (TXV)
    - Duct surface area reductions
    - Duct location improvements

# 2005 Energy Efficiency Standards

- Adopted by California Energy Commission November 2003
- Adopted by Buildings Standards Commission Summer 2004
- Effective October 1, 2005
  - All building permits applied for on or after must have energy calculations performed using the 2005 Energy Efficiency Standards
- Significant changes to code and building performance.

# **Insulation Quality**

- Studies show current values overestimate insulation's effectiveness
- Framing members, gaps, voids and compressions reduce insulation's actual R-Value
- Compliance credit for proper installation
  - No gaps
  - No voids
  - No compression
  - In contact with air barrier
- Requires HERS Verification
- Proper Installation
  - Cut to fit or delaminated to eliminate voids around wiring and plumbing
  - Uniformly filled cavity between construction members
- Giving Credit to Quality Installation
  - Break Out Session 5, 1:30-3:00
    Hildago Ballroom B&C





# Air Conditioning SEER an EER Rating

- Credit if Air Conditioner has high EER rating
  - Requires HERS
    Verifications
- Credit for Maximum Cooling Capacity, HVAC Sizing
  - In conjunction with duct air sealing, airflow testing, TXV, refrigerant charge
  - Requires HERS
    Verifications



#### Rater Mystery

- HERS processes are often a complete mystery to builders.
- Builders often have concerns about inspections causing construction delays.
- Raters need a clear picture of the construction schedule.
- Often a disconnect between the builder's office and the field.
- Raters form a link between these.

#### Raters as Consultants

- Source of information and instruction to the building industry.
- Present themselves as problem solution experts.
- Consultants not only to the builder but also the trades.
- Promote the marketing of energy efficiency.
- Not just code enforcers.
- Insure that proper construction takes place.
- Create a professional and positive image of HERS industry.

#### **Builders and Third Party Verifications**

- Lack of knowledge about the rating industry.
- Often not aware what's involved in engaging a rater.
- Building Industry Associations and HERS Providers both need to ensure that builders have a clear picture of the role of the rater.
- Builders often do not understand why third party verifications or inspections are necessary.
- Often do not understand the value of the inspections.
- Need to understand any costs that are associated with the rater.

#### Rater and Construction

- Raters should be familiar with construction practices.
  - Single and multifamily.
- Understand how construction is scheduled.
- Familiar with architectural and mechanical plans.
- Understand tract maps.
- Familiar with buyer options and how it affects the plan type.

## **Builders and Rater Relationship**

- Need to engage a rater as soon as possible in the construction process.
  - For Compliance
  - For Energy Efficiency Programs
- All parties need a clear picture of the role of the rater.
- Architects and energy analysts need to be clear when a rater is needed and communicate this to their builder.
- Need to communicate to their rater that they are participating in a utility program or national program.
- Programs often require additional documentation than usually needed for building department.

# Single Family Construction

- Phased Construction.
- Multiple tracts.
- Diverse product type.
- Longer time to completion.
- Potential for changes to occur during timeframe.
- Model variations.
- Change installed products.
  - Windows
  - Mechanical





# **Multifamily Construction**

- Construction on larger scale.
- More fixed product type.
- Multiple analysis methods.
- More rapid timeframe to completion.
- Verification time can increase.
- Multiple Raters might be required.





#### Utility Energy Efficiency Programs

- Support energy code changes by requiring an increased performance of the building beyond that of the code.
- Drives builders to incorporate measures not previously used.
- Increases awareness in building industry of future changes.
- Allows builders to experiment with new elements.
- Drives trades and suppliers to offer better products and services.
- Offer training courses and other outreach to educate on energy efficiency.
- Supports building industry with incentives as appropriate.
- Supports and increases the rating industry by promoting programs that require their services.

## California Energy Star<sup>®</sup> New Homes Program

- Statewide Residential New Construction Program.
- Increases the efficiency of residential new construction.
- Promotes early compliance with the 2005 Energy Efficiency Standards.
- Supports EPA Energy Star Program.
- Whole Structure performance based approach.



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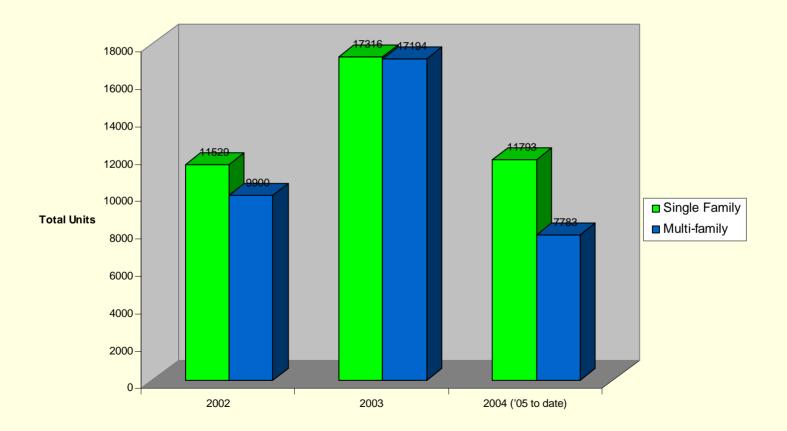
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program is funded by California utility outcomers and administered by Pacific Gas and Electric Company, San Diego Gas and Electric, Southern California Gas Company



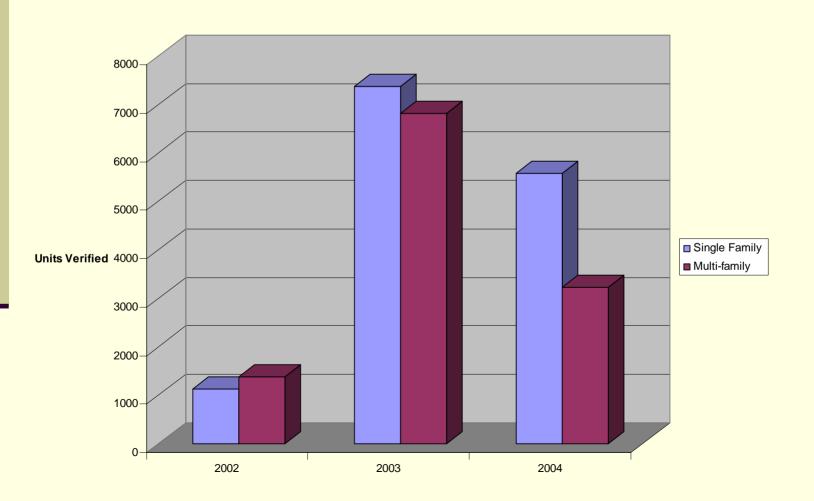
#### Program Accomplishments



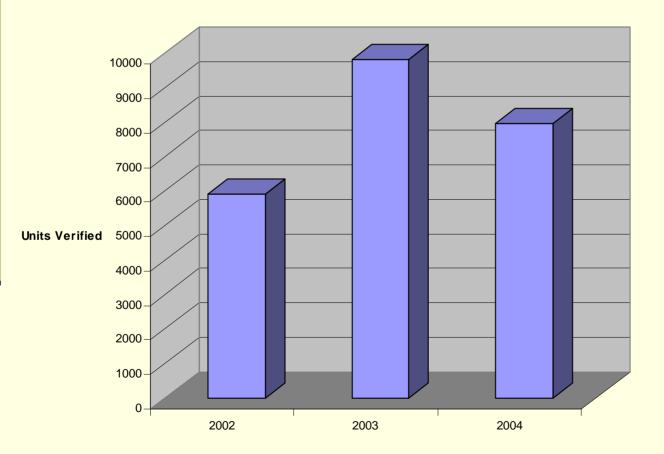
#### Field Verification

- California Program and Energy Star<sup>®</sup> requires third party inspections by HERS Rater.
- Rater utilizes reviewed/edit compliance documents created by plan review.
- Field verifies as-built meets or exceeds asdesigned building.
  - Report results of field testing and verification.

# Utility Verification Activity



#### California Verification Activity



# Utility Program Implementation

- Raters should understand utility programs.
- Familiar with the application process.
- Timeframes and deadlines.
- Rater should understand any specific documentations that are required.
- Raters should also communication to the builder any specific steps or documents they need from the builder.
- Verifications need to be documented to insure incentive payments.

# California HERS Providers

- California Home Energy Efficiency Rating System (CHEERS)
- California Certified Energy Rating and Testing Service (CalCERTS)
  - Certify Raters
  - Provide Continuing Education
  - Assist Raters in marketing their services
  - Perform Qualify Assurance Reviews
  - Report verification activity to the California Energy Commission and Energy Star.



www.cheers.org

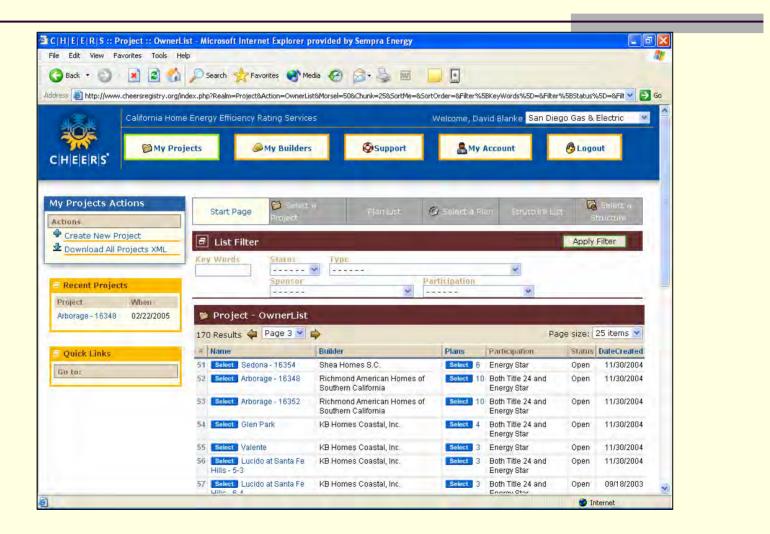


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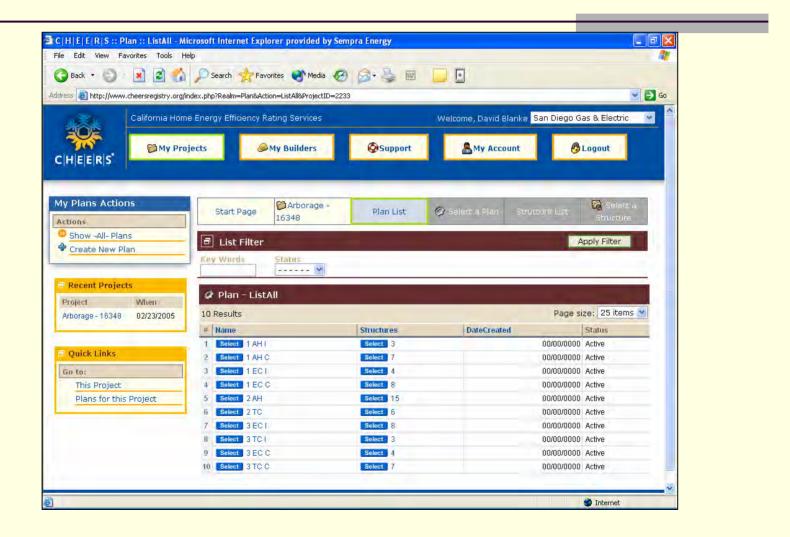
#### **HERS** Providers Databases

- Internet based database for HERS Raters
- Allows project tracking and verification entry
  Project → Plan → Lot/Building → Verification
- Utilized by California utilities to manage and track program participants and verification.
- Utilized by Rater to enter verification results.
- Creates link between the Rater and the Utility.

# CHEERS Registry, Project Listing



# Plan Listing



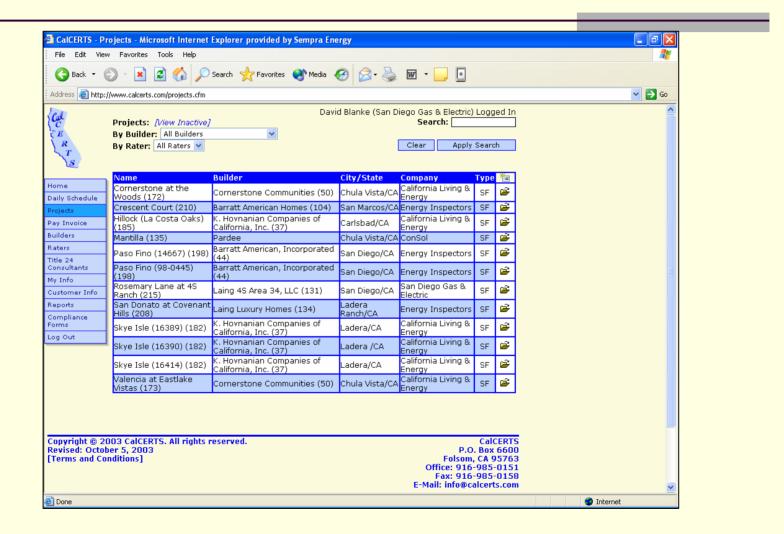
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## Verification

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## **CalCERTS** Project Listing



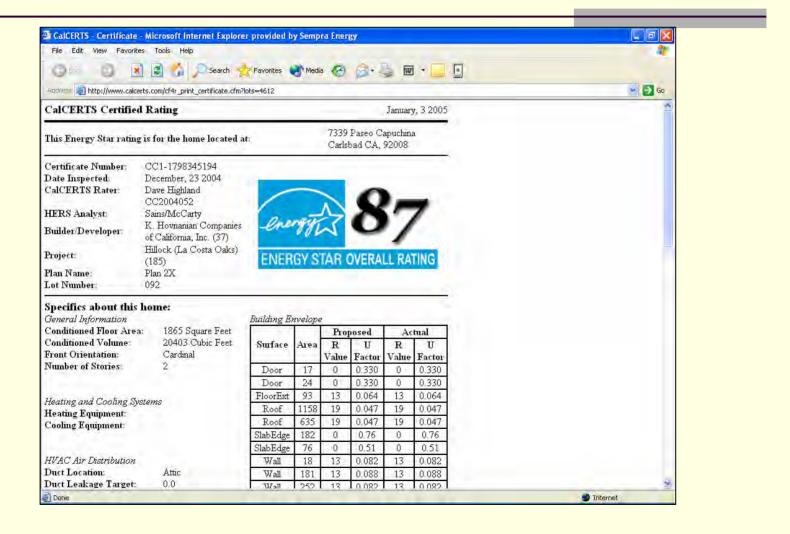
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#### Verification



# Future Outlook for Programs in California

- Strengthening of energy code offers challenges in program design.
- Changes in Energy Star requirements.
- Energy savings goals for California utilities increased.
- Three year program planning.
- Program concepts currently in development.
- Exploring both performance and prescriptive approaches.

#### Lessons learned from the Field

- Field changes to building design.
- Elements originally specified not always installed.
- Data reporting crucial to successful program implementation.
- Contact Important
  - Everybody needs to be engaged in the construction process.

# Completing the Circle

